



Date:

Registration number:

**ST. JOSEPH'S COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), BENGALURU-27**

**BCA(DATA ANALYTICS) - II SEMESTER**

**SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION: APRIL 2022**

**(Exam conducted in JULY 2022)**

**BCADA 2220 – DISCRETE MATHEMATICS IN REAL WORLD II**

**Time- 2 ½ hrs**

**Max Marks-70**

**This question paper contains 3 printed pages and three parts**

**PART A**

**Answer all the questions**

**10 X 1 = 10**

1. The Matrix is a  $\begin{bmatrix} 4 & 3 & 5 \\ 3 & 5 & 6 \\ 5 & 6 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$ 
  - a. identity matrix
  - b. symmetric matrix
  - c. skew symmetric matrix
  - d. none of the these
2. The determinant of identity matrix is?
  - a. 1
  - b. 0
  - c. Depends on the matrix
  - d. None of the mentioned
3. If determinant of a matrix A is Zero then
  - a. A is a Singular matrix
  - b. A is a non-Singular matrix
  - c. Can't say
  - d. None of the mentioned
4. The rank of the matrix  $\begin{bmatrix} 3 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 8 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$  is
  - a. 1
  - b. 2
  - c. 3
  - d. None of the above

5. For the solutions of system of equations of the form  $A X = B$ , then there exists the solution of the system of equations if
  - a. Rank of  $A =$  Rank of  $[A:B]$
  - b. Rank of  $A >$  Rank of  $[A:B]$
  - c. Rank of  $A <$  Rank of  $[A:B]$
  - d. Rank of  $A \neq$  Rank of  $[A:B]$
6. What is the number of edges present in a complete graph having  $n$  vertices?
  - a.  $(n*(n+1))/2$
  - b.  $(n*(n-1))/2$
  - c.  $n$
  - d. Information given is insufficient
7. Dijkstra's Algorithm cannot be applied on \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. Directed and weighted graphs
  - b. Graphs having negative weight function
  - c. Unweighted graphs
  - d. Undirected and unweighted graphs
8. Which of the following is true?
  - a. Prim's algorithm can also be used for disconnected graphs
  - b. Kruskal's algorithm can also run on the disconnected graphs
  - c. Prim's algorithm is simpler than Kruskal's algorithm
  - d. In Kruskal's sort edges are added to MST in decreasing order of their weights
9. The major objective of automata theory is to develop methods by which computer scientists can
  - a. Describe and analyze the dynamic behavior of discrete systems
  - b. Map the dynamic behavior of discrete systems
  - c. describe and analyze the dynamic behavior of continuous systems
  - d. None of the above
10. Characteristics of Finite state Machines include
  - a. Input, output, states
  - b. Input, output, results
  - c. Input, output, performance
  - d. None of the above

### PART B

**Answer any SIX questions**

**6 X 5 = 30**

11. If  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 3 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$  and  $A^2 - KA - 5I = 0$ , then what is the value of  $K$ ?

12. Find the rank of the matrix  $A$  where  $A$  is  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 2 \\ 2 & 3 & 5 & 1 \\ 1 & 3 & 4 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$

13. Find whether the following system possess a non-trivial solution

$$\begin{aligned}
 x-3y+2z &= 0 \\
 7x-21y+14z &= 0 \\
 -3x+9y-6z &= 0
 \end{aligned}$$

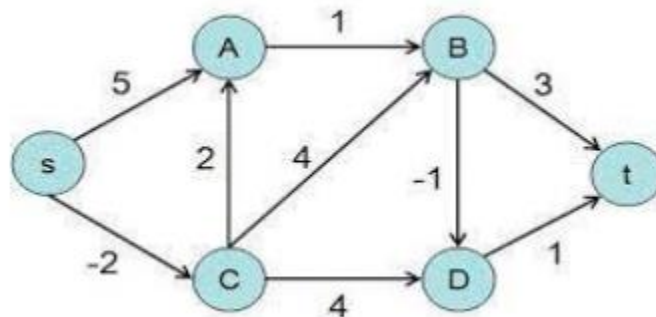
14. Examine the consistency the following system of equations

$$\begin{aligned}
 x - 7y + 15z &= -14 \\
 2x + 3y - 4z &= 6 \\
 3x - 4y + 11z &= -8 \\
 5x - y + 7z &= -2
 \end{aligned}$$

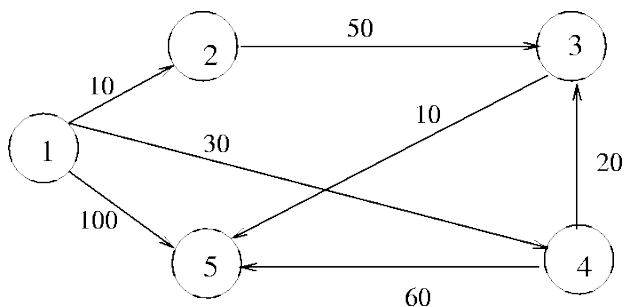
15. Define with diagram

- Connected Graph
- Weighted Graph
- Walk and Trail
- Incidence matrix
- Adjacency matrix

16. Estimate the minimum cost for the given tree implementing Kruskal's algorithm.



17. Write Dijkstra's Algorithm. Using Dijkstra's Algorithm find the shortest path between P and Y.



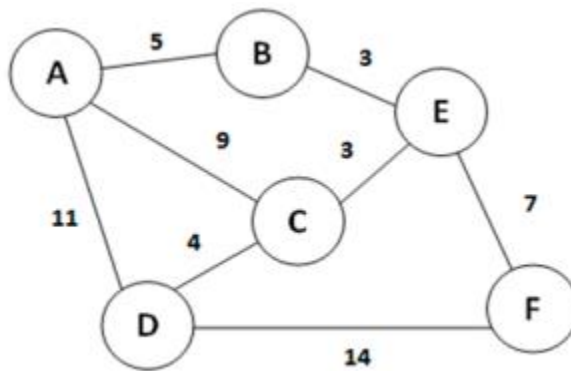
18. Define Finite State Machine.

**PART C**

**Answer any THREE questions**

**3 X 10 = 30**

19. Find the eigen values and corresponding eigen vectors of the matrix  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & -1 \\ 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$
20. Test the following system for consistency and solve if it consistent
- $$\begin{aligned} x+2y-z &= 3 \\ 3x-y+2z &= 1 \\ 2x-2y+3z &= 2 \end{aligned}$$
21. Estimate the minimum cost for the given tree implementing prim's algorithm.



22. Explain a (Simplified) Ticket Machine with diagram.