**ST.JOSEPH’S UNIVERSITY, BENGALURU -27**

Registration Number:

Date & session:

**B.A. INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AND PEACE STUDIES - I SEMESTER**

**END SEMESTER EXAMINATION: OCTOBER 2023**

**(To be conducted in December 2023)**

**INP 1221: Core Concepts of Peace and Conflict Studies**

**Time: 2 Hours Max Marks: 60**

**This paper contains one printed page and three parts**

**Part A**

**Answer any FIVE of the following questions in about 40-50 words each (3x5=15)**

1. **Give two examples of quantitative and qualitative approaches to measuring violence in peace and conflict studies.**
2. **What are the important factors in the taxonomy of peace building?**
3. **What is nonviolence? Is it the same as peace?**
4. **Name two negotiation techniques used to resolve conflicts?**
5. **Define violence. Give two examples of armed violence.**
6. **What is the role of regional organizations in supporting and complementing UN peacekeeping efforts.**
7. **Name two challenges presented by emerging technologies in peacekeeping.**

**Part B**

**Answer any THREE of the following questions in about 100-150 words each (5x3=15)**

**8. Assess the impact of climate change on peace and security.**

**9. Explain the role of third-party interventions in conflict resolution?**

**10. Discuss the relationship between peace and sustainable development.**

**11. What are the three important steps in peace building? Use an example to describe them.**

**12. Discuss the effectiveness of peacekeeping missions in preventing or resolving conflicts?**

**Part C**

**Answer any TWO of the following questions in about 200-250 words each (15x2=30)**

**13. Explain the relationship between democracy and peacebuilding?**

**14. Explain Conflict Escalation using an ongoing conflict.**

**15. What are the psychological aspects of insurgency and war crimes?**

**16. What is the role of cultural inequality in peace and conflict?**